#### Phil. 190: Official Class Sctructure Chart

Winter, 2018

# **Doctrine of Being**

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Quality
   A. being (Sein)
       [\alpha] being (§86)
       [\beta] nothing (§87)
       [\gamma] becoming (§88)
   B. being-there (Dasein)
       \alpha. Dasein (§§90–91)
           [1] determination ([1, 2, 3] §90, but [2a, b, c] §91)
           [2] quality
               [a] reality-negation
               [b] otherness (being-otherwise) (Anderssein)
               [c] being-for-another-being-in-itself
           [3] something
       \beta. [limit (Grenze)?] (§§92–4)
           [1] \lim_{\to} (\S 92)
           [2] finitude-alteration (Veränderung) (§93)
                   (which is the same as something-something-else, §94?)
           [3] bad infinity (\S94)
       \gamma. true infinity (§95)
   C. being-for-self (Fürsichsein)
       \alpha. one (§96)
       \beta. many, = repulsion (§97)
       [\gamma] [totality, =] attraction (§98)
Quantity
   A. pure quantity (§§99–100) (quantitiness, so to speak)
       [\alpha] continuous quantity
       [\beta] discrete quantity
       [\gamma] unity (Einheit) (all three of these, §100)
   B. quantum (\S\S101-2) (extensive quantity)
       [\alpha] unit (Einheit) (oops)
       [\beta] "annumeration" (Anzahl)
       [\gamma] number (Zahl) (all §102)
   C. degree (\S\S103-6) (intensive quantity)
       (hard to parse, and note in WdL (both) completely different,
           third moment is quantitative ratio)
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[\alpha] \ \text{degree in itself}
[\beta] \ \text{infinte progress (these two §104)}
[\gamma] \ \text{ratio (§105)}
Measure
[A] \ \text{immediate measure (§107)}
[\alpha] \ \text{[specific quantity?]}
[\beta] \ \text{rule (§108)}
[\gamma] \ \text{[?] ["the antinomy of measure"? (§108, Addition)]}
[B] \ \text{measureless (§109)}
(\text{in } WdL \ 1832: \ \text{"real quantity," of which measureless is}
\text{third moment, and \ \text{"knotted line" the second } --\text{cf.} \$109Z)}
[C] \ \text{[the true infinity of being] (?) (\$\$110-11)}
(\text{in } WdL \ 1832: \ \text{"becoming of essence"} \ (Werden \ des \ Wesens))
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#### Doctrine of Essence

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Essence as the Ground of Existence
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A. pure determinations of reflection (Reflexionsbestimmungen)
       (\S\S115-122)
   (\alpha) identity (§115)
   (\beta) distinction (§§116–19)
       (1) diversity (Verschiedenheit) (§117)
       [1.5] comparison (equality-inequality) (end of §117, beginning of
          S 118)
           (evidence for this: "But [of course], ... we compare
              them with each other" (§117Z, p. 183*/241*))
           (sim.: "this progression [not "advance": Fortgang]
              from mere diversity to opposition [Entgegensetzung]
              ..." (§118Z, p. 184+/242))
       (2) "determinate distinction," = "distinction" (§119)
          (a) positive; (b) negative; (c) opposition [?]
          evidence: "the positive is identity once more" (beginning of
              §119Z1, p. 186/245)
          so saying "the positive is the negative": like saying
              "being is nothing" (only, more reflected)
   (\gamma) ground (§§120–22)
B. existence (Existenz) (\S\S123-4)
C. thing (\S\S125-30)
   (\alpha) property-having (§125)
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 $(\beta)$  matters (i.e., properties understood as having their own

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existence) (§§126–7)
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 $(\gamma)$  [concrete thing:] matter-form (§§128–9)

## Appearance

- A. world of appearance (§132)
  - $[\alpha]$  what appears (the *Erscheinende*)
  - $[\beta]$  the series of appearances
  - $[\gamma]$  the world of appearance
- B. content (Inhalt) and form (§§133–4)
  - $[\alpha]$  form-content
  - $[\beta]$  the law (Gesetz) of appearance
  - $[\gamma]$  external form
- C. relationship (Verhältnis) (§§135–41)
  - $\alpha$ . whole and parts (§135)
  - $\beta$ . force and expression (§§136–7)
  - $\gamma$ . inner and outer (§§138–41)
    - [1] identical content of inner and outer (§139)
    - [2] formal opposition of inner and outer (§140)
    - [3] externality of what is *only* inner and vice versa [?] (again §140)

## Actuality

- I. externally (as *Schein*) (= modality):
  - 1. (mere) possibility (§143)
  - 2. contingency (§§144–6)
    - [a] contingent (§144) (note "con-" pattern not in German)
    - [b] externality (§145) (= relativity to content or Sache?)
    - [c] condition (§146) (Bedingung —
  - 3. real possibility ( $\S\S147-59$ )
    - [a.] Sache
    - [b.] activity (Tätigkeit)
    - [c.] (external) necessity (§148)
      - a. condition (as moment of necessity)
      - b. matter (as moment of necessity)
      - c. activity (as moment of necessity)
- II. internally (= absolute relationship):
  - A. relationship of substantiality (§§150–52)
    - $[\alpha.]$  substance as such (might)
    - $[\beta]$  actuality as accidental
    - $[\gamma.]$  substantial identity as Formtätigkeit (all §150)
  - B. relationship of causality (§§153–4)
    - [ $\alpha$ .] origination (§153)

- $[\beta]$  action and passion
- $[\gamma]$  reaction (both §154)
- C. reciprocal action (Wechselwirkung) (§§155–9)
  - $\alpha$ . the causes as an sich identical (§155)
  - $\beta$ . reciprocal action and reaction (§156)
  - $\gamma$ . posited necessity (§157)

# Doctrine of the Concept

## Subjective Concept

- A. concept as such ( $\S\S163-5$ )
  - $[\alpha]$  universality (all §163)
  - $[\beta]$  particularity (Besonderheit)
  - $[\gamma]$  singularity (Einzelheit)

#### B. judgment

- $\alpha$ . qualitative judgment (§§172–3)
  - 1. positive (§172)
  - 2. negative (§172)
  - 3. identity/infinite (§173)
- $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ . judgment of reflection, of necessity (§§174–7) (see §171Z, p. 248–9/322)
  - 1. singular, categorical
  - 2. particular, hypothetical
  - 3. universal, disjunctive (all §175, §177)
- $\delta$ . judgment of the concept (§§178–80)
  - 1. assertoric (§178)
  - 2. problematic (§179)
  - 3. apodeictic (§179)

# C. syllogism

- $\alpha$ . qualitative syllogism (of the understanding)
  - 1. first figure (S–P–U) (§§183–5)
  - 2. third figure (U-S-P) (§186)
  - 3. second figure (P-U-S) (§187)
- $\beta$ . syllogism of reflection
  - 1. allness
  - 2. induction
  - 3. analogy (all §190)
- $\gamma$ . syllogism of necessity
  - 1. categorical
  - 2. hypothetical
  - 3. disjunctive (all §191)

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Object
   A. mechanism
       1. formal (§195)
       2. differentiated (different) (§196) ("differentiating"?)
       3. absolute (§197)
   B. chemism
       [1] immanent determinacy (§200)
       [2] striving to sublation (cancelation) (§200)
       [3] neutral and extreme (§201)
   C. teleology
       1. subjective purpose (§207)
       2. (purposive) activity (Tätigkeit) (§208)
       3. self-preservation (§209) (also all summarized in §204)
Idea
   A. life
       1. the living [thing] within itself (innerhalb seiner)
           (\S 218)
           [\alpha] sensibility
           [\beta] irritability
           [\gamma] reproduction
       2. the living [thing] and its environment (§219)
           [\alpha] food
           [\beta] appetition
           [\gamma] assimilation
       3. the living [thing] and its genus
           [\alpha] the living thing and other living things of the same genus
               (i.e., species [?])
           [\beta] gender difference (§220)
           [\gamma] generation and corruption (= death) (§221)
   B. cognition (Erkennen)
       \alpha1. analytic method (§227)
       \alpha2. synthetic method (§§228–31)
           aa. definition (§229)
               [1] genus
               [2] differentia
               [3] definiendum (all §229Z)
           bb. division (\S 230)
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cc. theorem (§231)  $\beta$ . willing (§§233–4)

C. the absolute idea

- [1] absolute idea as such (§237)
- [2] method (§§237–42)
  - $\alpha$ . beginning (§238)
    - [a] immediacy (analytic)
    - [b] pre-supposedness (synthetic although?)
    - [c] (concrete) universality
  - $\beta$ . progression (Fortgang) (§§239–41)
    - [a] transition (passing-over)
    - [b] shining
    - [c] development (all  $\S 240$ )
  - $\gamma$ . end (§242) [sub-moments very uncertain, to me at least]
    - [a] reality
    - [b] posit
    - [c] con-clusion
- [3] system ( $\S 243$ )